Carolina Observer.

FAYETTEVILLE, N. C. WEDNESDAY AFTERNOON, NOVEMBER 1, 1826.

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square first, and 30 cents for each succeed
ing one. Advertisers are requested to state
the number of insertions desired, or they will be
published, and charged accordingly.
All letters to the Editor must be post paid.

NEW CHEAP STORE.

CLAYLAND & BOWEN.

CLAYLAND and STEPHEN R. BOWEN, having connected themselves in the Mercantile business, under the firm of *Clayland & Bowen*, beg leave to inform their friends and the public generally, that they have just returned from Baltimore, Philadelphia, and New York, with a beautiful assortment of

Staple and Fancy Goods,
Hardware and Cutlery,
China, Glass, and Queensware,
Hats, &c. &c.

which have been selected with great care from the latest importations, and will be sold low for Cash.

The public are hereby informed that well known stand recently occupied by Enoch Arnold, Esq. two doors above the Cape Fear Bank, where purchasers will find it to their interest to give them a call.

Fayetteville, Oct. 25—90 tf

Clayland's Patent Floor Cloths.

A few of this superior and elegant covering for floors, will be received by the subscribers, and for sale, two doors above the Cape Fear Bank, where samples of the article may be seen. The durability of this Carpeting, its coolness and comfort in a warm climate, give it a decided advantage over all others.

They can be furnished to Rooms and Entries, at short notice, warranted well seasoned, the colors bright, and durable.

CLAYLAND & BOWEN.

Fayetteville, Oct. 25—90-tf

Wanted,

A boy from 14 to 16 years of age, to stand in a store. None need apply except those that can come well recommended.

CLAYLAND & BOWEN.

Fayetteville, Oct. 25—90-tf

NEW GOODS.

JAMES KYLE

Has just received, by the late arrivals from New York and Philadelphia, a large and full supply of *Staple, French, German, and American Dry Goods,*

a part of which have been purchased at auction and therefore at the most reduced prices. His general assortment of

Hardware, Cutlery, Groceries, China, Glass, and Queensware,

and all other articles. *Shoes and Boots* of every description and qualities. The subscriber constantly remaining in the city enables him to offer, at all times, every *article, and desirable* article.

Merchants are invited to call and examine his stock and general assortment of GOODS, which will certainly find it to their advantage to purchase, as they will be sold at a very small advance, as for cash only.

Fayetteville, Oct. 25—90 tf

Drug and Medicine Store,

At the Mortar, Hay Street, Fayetteville, No. Carolina.

DR. I. GOODWIN has just received a fresh supply of *DRUGS and MEDICINES, PAINTS, OILS,* &c., which he will sell wholesale and retail, cheap for cash or approved credit. Among the articles received, is

Dr's celebrated PANACEA,

Dr. Thompson's *EYE WATER,* &c. &c.

90tf.

Sugar and Molasses.

Hhds. prime Jamaica Sugar
25 bbls. Muscovado do
40 Hhds. Molasses.

Per the late arrivals, and for sale by

WILLKINGS & CO.

90tf

For Sale,

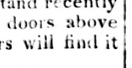
St. Croix and Porto Rico Sugars
A prime green Jamaica Coffee
Cuba and St. Domingo do
Loaf and Lump Sugar
Port and Malaga Wines
Spice and Ginger
Bales Cotton Bagging
Rope and Twine
Spike Nails
Axes, Wagon Boxes and Castings
Cast and blistered Steel
Salt, Liverpool and Alum Salt
Cards, Wine Bottles
Tar and wrapping paper
Madder, Logwood, Saltpetre, &c. &c.

By

C. T. HAIGH.

90tf.

Boots and Shoes.



The subscriber has just received, in addition to his former stock, *Seventy five Packages* of Boots and Shoes, which he offers at wholesale or retail, at reduced prices for cash.

H. G. NELSON.

Gentlemen's Boots, Shoes and Pumps made to order as usual, in the first style, at short notice.

90tf

$20 Reward.

RANAWAY from the Subscriber, about the 12th of September last, a negro man named *PETER*, about 25 years of age, 5 feet, 8 or 9 inches high, tolerably well and of a good disposition, speaks the English language rather broken. He was lately purchased in Bladen county, and previously of Mr. Gore in Duplin county. Whoever apprehends and secures the said negro so that I can get him again, shall receive the reward of ten dollars, and if sufficient proof can be had of his having been harbored by any person, the reward of twenty dollars.

NEAL BEARD.

Cumberland County, October 25, 1826. 904t

Sheriff's Executions for sale at this office.

Lafayette Hotel,

FAYETTEVILLE, N. C.

THE public are respectfully informed, that in consequence of the recent death of Mr. Clement Tracy, the subscriber, who has been employed in the management of the Lafayette Hotel, has assumed the superintendence of it.

This new and spacious building (which has been purposely erected at great expense, for a Hotel) is now in complete order for the reception and accommodation of

TRAVELLERS & BOARDERS.

Besides the advantage of a number of Rooms with *single Beds, Fire places and Bells* the Hotel contains several *handsome Drawing Rooms and Apartments,* particularly suited for the private accommodation of *TRAVELLING FAMILIES.* Boarders with or without lodging can be accommodated.

THE FURNITURE and BEDDING

are of the best quality and entirely new, and each Bed is supplied with a Moscheto Net. BATHING ROOMS are attached to the House, supplied with water from the Haymount Aqueduct. The BAR is richly supplied with a variety of the *choicest Liquors,* by an experienced judge. LARGE STABLES are conveniently placed in the rear.

The Subscriber is determined to conduct the House in the most genteel manner; and no efforts shall be spared to render it every way worthy of a continuation of the patronage it has received.

WM. TRACY.

October 25. 90tf.

NEW GOODS.

THE Subscriber informs his customers and the public, that he has just received a *splendid supply* of *DRY GOODS,* which he is prepared to sell by wholesale and retail at very reduced prices for cash only. Merchants from the country will certainly find it to their advantage to call and examine for themselves. His stock consists in part of the following, viz.

Extra superlative black and blue Cloths
Super. do do do
Medium and common black, blue, olive, claret, drab and mixed do
Blue, black, drab and scarlet Cassimeres
Blue, black and mixed Sattinets
Fearnots, Plains and Paddings
Tartan cloak Plaids and blue Camlets
Green bocking Baize and green Flannel
Caroline Plaids and ditto ombre Stripes
Super black Bombazines
Rich black, blue, brown, crimson and drab figured Bombazetts
Black, plain and twilled do.
4 4 printed Rattinets
11-4, 10 4, 9-4, 8-4 and 7 4 Rose Blankets
4 and 3 point do. and Duffel do.
Cashmere Shawls and Points, a variety
White and red Flannels
Scots and domestic Carpeting
Superb Merino square and long Shawls
Cashmere Hdkfs., various colours
Super and low priced black worsted Hose
Men's lambswool Hose and half do
Nett Frocks and woollen Gloves
Extra rich Toilinet, Swansdown and Merseilles vesting
Super and common 6 4 Cambrics
Satin stripe, white and colored do
Extra super 5-4 and 3-4 Cambric Dimity
Do 6 4 plain and figured Jaconets
Super 6-4 book and mull Muslins
Super rich and low priced figured Swiss Muslins
Plain Swiss and tambored book do
Rich Swiss and French wrought Points
Swiss Capes and Tippets
Victory white Robes
Super Sea Island and low priced Shirtings
4-4 & 3-4 brown Shirtings and Sheetings
4 4 Imitation Plaids and 4-4 Apron Checks
Washington and linen Bedticks
Fancy cambric Prints, a great variety
4 4 & 3 4 Furniture Chintz
SILKS.—Black Nankin and colored Crape Robes
Plain black Gros de Naps and Taffetas
Rich black figured Gros de Naps and Levantines
Black Sattins and Sarsenets
Super ombre Gros de Naps, all colors and shades
White, green, mazarine blue, sky blue and straw colored Florences
Rich Simlie's, various shades and colors
Black and green French Crape
Black Gauzes, a variety
Black and colored silk Vestings
Black and white silk Hose
Rich printed long Shawls and Shades
Silk and Zelia Hdkfs., all colors
White gauze Veils and crape Leice
Gauze Robes, all colors
Silk Umbrellas and Parasols
Black Barcelona and Bandanna Hdkfs.
Rich feather edge, wove and embossed Ribbons, a variety
Taffeta Ribbons, all colors
Watch and Belt do
Black and assorted sewing Silk
Wide and narrow bobinet Lace and Lace Veils
Thread Laces and thread Cambrics
Long Lawns and thread cambric Hdkfs.
4 4 Irish Linens
7-4 & 9 4 table Diaper
10 4 Irish Sheetings
Hessians and brown Toweling
Brown Hollard, colored Cambrics and Buckram
White and printed Bed Spreads
Chintz Shawls and Hdkfs.
Black tabby velvet and velvet Ribbons
Black Ostrich Feathers
Leghorn and straw Bonnets
Bandboxes, Wreaths and Flowers
Men's and women's Cloaks
Ladies' Prunel and Morocco Shoes
Do Leather Shoes and Pumps
Long white kid and silk Gloves
White and black horse skin do.
Beaver and colored kid do
Men's fashionable Hats
Nett and Webb Suspenders
Transparent and Windsor Soap
Phosphorus Pocket Lights
Clark's spool and floss Cotton
Imitation tuck and front Combs
Black, and white brown patent Thread
Bonnet Bows, &c. &c.

JOHN McARN.

October 25, 1826. 99tf.

Notice.

AT a Meeting of the Wardens of the Poor of Cumberland County, on the 6th September, 1826. *Ordered,* that a meeting of this Board be called on the 1st Friday in November next, to take into consideration the propriety of building a Poor and Work House.

(Extract from the Minutes)

JNO. MURCHISON, *Clk.*

Horne's Introduction

TO the critical study and knowledge of the Holy Scriptures. One copy of this celebrated work may be had at this Office, at the subscription price, if early application be made.

Virginia Lottery,

For the benefit of the Dismal Swamp Canal, to be drawn on *WEDNESDAY, the 6th December.*

HIGHEST PRIZE,

20,000 Dollars.

SCHEME.

1 Prize	of		$20,000
1 Prize	of		10,000
1 Prize	of		6,000
1 Prize	of		5,000
1 Prize	of		4,000
1 Prize	of		2,910
12 Prizes	of		1,000
18 Prizes	of		500
24 Prizes	of		200
186 Prizes	of		50
186 Prizes	of		20
1488 Prizes	of		10
13950 Prizes	of		5
15870 Prizes,			$171,360

Price of Tickets $5, and halves and quarters in proportion, to be had on application at

HATCHER'S LUCKY OFFICE,

FAYETTEVILLE, N. C.

Orders from the Country as usual, promptly attended to. [*October* 25.

For Sale, hourly expected,

25 Barrels Loaf and Lump Sugar,
50 bbls Apple Brandy,
50 bbls. Philadelphia Rye Whiskey.
15 hhds. New England Rum.
5 hhds. 4th proof Jamaica Rum, (old.)
95 bags Shot.
500 lbs. mould do.
1000 lbs. bar Lead.
70 lbs. Nutmegs.
24 caddies Tea.

IN STORE,

40 bbls. Philadelphia Rye Whiskey.
20 bbls. Apple Brandy.
10 bbls. Cider Royal.

All of which will be sold low for cash or Negotiable Paper, by

Oct. 18—89tf L. FITZHARRIS.

Notice.

BY virtue of the power in me vested by the last Will and Testament of Mrs. *Elisha Ramsey,* dec'd, will be positively sold, on the premises, on the 17th day of November next, that *Valuable Tract of Land,* on the South side of Deep River, Chatham county, known by the name of

STOKES'S PLACE,

joining the lands of Wm. Boylan, Esq., containing about 640 acres, of which about 200 acres, (River land) is under cultivation, and at present occupied by Mr Matthew Wicker. A credit of one, two, and three years will be given. Bonds with approved security, bearing interest from date, and a mortgage on the property, will be required.

JOHN CRUSOE, *Executor.*

Fayetteville, Aug 10, 1826—89 5t

The Raleigh Register will publish (tds,) and charge J. C.

$50 Reward.

RANAWAY from the Subscriber, living in Marion District, South Carolina, on the 1st of the present month, a negro man named *NED,* about forty-five years of age, middle size, grey-haired, has lost one of his upper fore teeth, and has a scar between his eyebrows, walks erect and is very sensible.

Also, his wife, named HANNAH, about 21 years of age, yellow complexion, low and thick built, one shoulder larger than the other, with a scar on her forehead It is supposed that they have a free pass with them, and will endeavor to reach Washington, No. Carolina, near which place they were raised — The above reward will be given for their apprehension and lodgment in any jail so that I get them again, or twenty-five Dollars for either.

GILBERT McEACHERN.

October 18, 1826. 893w.

The Editors of the Washington Recorder and Cape Fear Recorder will please give the above 3 insertions, and forward their bills to this office.

Prizes! Prizes!! Prizes!!!

TO BE DRAWN IN FAYETTEVILLE, THE 29th OF NOVEMBER, 1826.

North & S. Carolina Lottery,

For the benefit of the Oxford Academy, &c.

Highest Prize, $12,000.

Besides $6,000, 5,000, 4,000, 2,500, 1,340, 500's, 50's, 10's, &c.

Tickets only 5 dolls, shares in proportion, for sale at

Hatcher's Lucky Office,

Fayetteville, N. C.

Orders from any part of the country, enclosing the cash, (postage paid) or prizes in any of the Northern Lotteries, will be thankfully received and promptly attended to, if addressed to

C. HATCHER, *Fayetteville, N. C.*

ODD & EVEN SYSTEM.

The most splendid Scheme in the United States.

GRAND STATE LOTTERY OF MD.

To be drawn in the city of Baltimore on Wednesday 15th of November next.

Highest Prize, $50,000,

And others of

$30,000	20,000	10,000
6,000	4,000	1,000

10 of $500, 50 of $100, 100 of $50, &c. &c.

Tickets	$10	Quarters	$2 50
Halves	5	Eighths	1 25

To be had, in the greatest variety of numbers (Odd and Even) at

HATCHER'S

Lottery & Exchange Office,

Oct. 18. Hay St. Fayetteville, N. C.

For Sale,

10 Hhds. prime St. Croix Sugar.
15 bbls. Apple Brandy.
15 bbls. Whiskey.
10 hhds. Molasses.

Just received at the Auction Store.

Oct. 17. WILLKINGS & CO.

Gun Powder.

ROGERS' ORANGE GUN POWDER of N. YORK.

A constant supply of this superior article, warranted equal to any in the United States, for sale by

J. & S. BIRDSALL,
Agents Fayetteville.

Oct 17—89-8t

Robert Jaffray & Co.

HAVE just received their Fall Importation of *DRY GOODS,* which they offer to country Dealers on liberal terms of credit.

Fayetteville, October 18, 1826—89-4t

David B. Crane & Co's

FALL IMPORTATION of *HARDWARE and CUTLERY* has arrived, and is open ready for sale.

Fayetteville, Oct. 18, 1826—89-4t

New Goods.

J. & S. BIRDSALL

HAVE received, by the latest arrivals, their Fall supply of NEW AND SEASONABLE GOODS, consisting of an extensive assortment of STAPLE & FANCY DRY GOODS, *Hardware and Cutlery, Men's Women's, and Children's SHOES, GROCERIES, Genuine LIQUORS,* &c. &c., all of which they offer at wholesale or retail, at unusually low prices.

Among the DRY GOODS are—

Cloths, of all colors, fine and superfine,
Cassimeres, blue, black and gray, ditto,
Sattinetts, fine and superfine,
Flannels, white, red and green,
Do mill'd Swanskin,
Green Baizes, for Linings and Crumb Cloths,
Bombasetts, assorted colors, plain and figured,
Negro Cloths, and Blankets,
Rose Blankets, 7-4 to 13-4, superior,
Cloaks, Camblet and Tartan,
Tartan and Caroline Plaids for ditto,
Camblet ditto, brown and blue,
Spotted Flannels, for children,
Bombazeens, fine and superfine,
Hosiery, Gentlemen's and Ladies', Worsted, black and coloured,
Do do Silk and Cotton do.
Gentlemen's Lambswool and half do.
Do. Raw Silk and Worsted do.
Gloves Gentlemen's & Ladies' fine Silk and Beaver,
Do do lined Beaver,
Do do white horse skin
Ladies' Habit and Long Kid.
Irish Linens, Sheetings and Diapers,
Thread Cambric, ditto Laces,
Long Lawn and Cambric Pocket Hhdfs.
Silks and Satins, plain and figured, assorted,
Ribbons, Silk Buttons and Trimmings.
Crapes, Nankin, Canton, and Italian,
Combs, Shell and Imitation, a large assortment,
Do. Pocket and Dressing do.
Handkerchiefs and Cravats, silk and cotton.
Cambrics, 4-4 & 6-4, plain, striped, checked & fig'd,
Calicoes, 3-4 and 4-4, fine and superfine.
Muslins, 6-4 Book, Mull, and Jaconet, plain,
4-4 and 6-4 do do do tamb'd & figd.
9-8 Swiss do do do
Shawls, Crape, Ca-simere, Silk and Cotton.
Do Long ditto, Cashmere.
Sheetings, Domestic, brown and bleached, 4-4 to 6-4,
Shirtings, do. do do 3-4 & 4-4,
Do Power and Steam Loom do.
Cotton Checks, Plaids and Stripes,
Suspenders, silk, cotton and patent,

SHOES.

Women's Morocco, Seal-skin and Leather,
Men's coarse and fine ditto, and Bootees.
Children's Shoes and Boots, Leather and Worsted.

HARDWARE & CUTLERY.

A choice assortment of Knives and Forks, Pocket and Pen Knives, Scissors, &c.
Baleing and Seine Twine.

GROCERIES.

TEAS—Imperial, Gunpowder and Hyson.
Spice, Pepper, Nutmegs, Salt-petre.
Sugars, Loaf and Lump,
Brown ditto. *Best* St. Croix.

LIQUORS.

WINE—Madeira, Teneriffe, Sherry, and Malaga.
French Brandy, Seignett & Bordeaux, fine flavored.
Old Jamaica Rum and Holland Gin ditto

Fayetteville, Oct. 17—4tweow4t

HOW TO CHOOSE A GOOD HUSBAND.

When you see a young man of modest, respectful, retiring manners, not given to pride, to vanity or flattery, he will make a good husband, for he will be the same "kind man" towards his wife after marriage that he was before it.

When you see a young man of frugal and industrious habits, no "fortune hunter," but who would take a wife for the value of herself, and not for the sake of her wealth, that man will make a good husband, for his affection will not decrease, neither will he bring himself or his posterity to poverty or want.

When you see a young man, whose manners are of the boisterous and disgusting kind, with brass enough to carry him any where, and vanity enough to make him think every one inferior to himself, don't marry him, girls, he will not make a good husband.

When you see a young man, who is using his best endeavours to raise himself from obscurity, to credit, character and affluence, by his *own merits,* marry him; he will make a good husband, and one worthy having.

When you see a young man depending solely for his reputation and standing in society, upon the *wealth of his rich father,* or relations, dont marry him, for mercy sake, he will make a poor husband.

When you see a young man, one half his time employed in adorning his person or riding through the streets in gigs, who leaves his debts unpaid, although frequently demanded; never do you marry him, for he will in every respect make a bad husband.

When you see a young man who never engages in affrays or quarrels by day; nor follies by *night;* and whose *dark black* deeds are not of so mean a character as to make him wish to conceal his name: who does not keep low company, nor break the Sabbath, nor use profane language, but whose face is seen regularly at church, where he ought to be; he will certainly make a good husband.

When you see a young man, who is below you in wealth, offer you marriage, don't deem it a disgrace, but look into his character; and if you find it corresponds to these directions, take him, and you will get a good husband.

Never make money an object of marriage, for if you do, depend upon it, as a balance to the good, you will get a bad husband.

When you see a young man who is attentive and kind to his sisters, or aged mother; who is not ashamed to be seen in the streets with the woman who gave him birth and nursed him, supporting her weak and tottering frame upon his arm, who will attend to all her little wants with filial love, affection and tenderness, take *him,* girls, who can get him, no matter what his circumstances in life, he is truly worth the winning and having, and will, in certainty, make a good husband.

Lastly—always examine into character, conduct and motives; and when you find these good in a young man, then may you be sure he will make a good husband.

From Snowden's N. York Advocate, Oct. 18.

How to prevent a Breach of Promise.—Not long since, in a certain part of this city, which shall be nameless, a sighing cobler of fifty-six, "townmonds gude," went a wooing to a buxom widow of forty, in his neigborhood. The son of Crispin had something of worldly goods, not in the shape of lasts, soles, or old shoes, but in real bonafide bank stock. Our swain was no fictitious stockholder, for he weighed two hundred and odd, and his first brush up to the widow proved he was no man of straw. The buxom of forty received his addresses with a courtesy, a glass of gin twist, and several ohs! and ahs! just thrown by way of candy to the entertainment. They went on from day to day, until at the end of a long eternal fortnight, the cobbler put the question in a direct form, and received a squeeze from the widow, and a glass of good reeking sling. Every thing was arranged, says the historian, and Hymen began to pour a little pure Nantucket into his lamp. Cupid being now sure of that couple, decamped to another. But alas! who can tell what the morrow will bring forth? The cobler had a dream—a vision, as Jacob had, and a scene which did not rival Booth's tent scene. Next morning he got up with a changed mind. He absolutely chose to forget the widow, his promise, Hymen's torch light, and Cupid's arrow. He did not go to the widow, "nothing loath." She, on the other hand, waiting a whole day and a half, weeping and wailing, and gnashing her teeth. At the end of that time she plucked up courage—took a good leather strap that her swain left one day at her house—put on her best bonnet—wet her lips with a mint julep—and, thus equipped, marched by the light of the pale moon (that friend of dying lovers) to the stall of her recreant adorer.—Here she found him hammering a sole, and here she commenced with her strap and her tongue at the same moment. Which of the instruments moved fastest we have not yet learned; but the poor cobbler was so belaboured that he cried out in the same breath "mercy," "murder," and "marriage." The last word appeased the enraged Sappho, and she immediately led him to the altar, tied the noose, and both went home fondling one another like a pair of turtle doves in the spring.

The passion of anger, which, if it be once let loose from the restraint of reason, rages with the fiercest violence, and hurries us into the most atrocious crimes, is beyond all others, capable of controul in its first emotions. One resolute effort of reflection, a little change made in the mere features of the countenance, nay, even a softer tone given to the voice, will stop the rising storm, which, if it be suffered to gather all its strength, bears down before it the authority of every law, both divine and human, and makes shipwreck in a fatal moment, of our reputation and of our tranquility forever.

The Richmond Enquirer and National Intelligencer.—These veterans in the political world, have just had a war of words, on the interminable subject of constitutional construction. The former strikes with a sledge-hammer; the latter wards off the blow and returns to the charge with the dexterity of an accomplished swordsman. The Enquirer is all passion, fighting with the energy and indiscretion of a blinded giant: the Intelligencer all politeness, "rose water and cologne," resisting with equal strength and force, but begging pardon for every cut more than skin deep—The Enquirer has the advantage in the citation of authorities; the Intelligencer in fine writing. In endeavoring to enlist the Intelligencer against the administration, the Enquirer shows the tact of a skilful manœuverer: in siding with it, in relation to the subject in dispute, the Intelligencer exhibits the consistency of its course—that it is the advocate of the same principles now which it has always advocated, and in relation to which it has had more than one quarrel with the Enquirer. We wish both parties a safe deliverance. To the Enquirer, we wish victory for the sake of its principles—to the Intelligencer, on account of the generous motive which induced it to unsheath the sword.

Lynchburg Virginian.

Col. Pluck.—We learn from the Democratic Press, that the redoubtable Colonel *John Pluck,* has been sentenced by a Court Martial to be *cashiered,* and declared incapable of holding a commission in the militia of Pennsylvania for seven years!!! The sentence has been approved and a new election ordered to supply the vacancy thus caused in *"the bloody Eighty Fourth."*

From the Raleigh Register.

The Sketch given in the last Register, completes all the substantial parts of Professor Olmsted's two Reports on the Geology of the State. We propose in a few succeeding papers, to insert, in the Professor's own words, his account of the Catawba and Rockingham Springs; his description of the Pilot and Sawratown Mountains; and his concluding general remarks on the subject of Geology and Mineralogy.

From Professor Olmsted's Report on the Geology of North Carolina.

Within the great western district, at present under review, are found numerous springs impregnated in various degrees, with iron or saline ingredients, and consequently, more or less medicinal in their properties. Of these, however, only two are sufficiently remarkable to require particular notice. These are the Catawba and Rockingham Springs.

1. The Catawba Springs are in the county of Lincoln, three and a half miles west of Beattie's Ford, on the Catawba River. They issue in a valley near a small stream called Killan's creek, so near the level of its bed, as to produce some appearances of a marsh around them, though the country is generally very free from marshes. The neighboring region is granite, the surface is agreeably diversified with hill and dale, and every thing wears a most healthful aspect.

The principal spring is near five feet deep. Its water is perfectly limpid, and is seen boiling up at the bottom in a copious stream, that discharges at a horizontal pipe at the top of the cistern, 4608 gallons in twenty-four hours. A faint odour and taste of sulphur, and a slightly saline taste, indicate the peculiar characters of the water. Its aspect in a tumbler is highly transparent, but it does not sparkle like certain other kinds of mineral water, nor is its temperature remarkable, being, at the time of measurement, (July 16, 1825,) 60 degrees, which corresponded precisely with the temperature of the common springs of the neighborhood. There is very little deposite in the run of the spring, but a crimson colored matter collects in small quantity on the sides of the cistern. The water deposites nothing on standing in an open tumbler twenty-four hours, but its taste becomes much more disagreeable.

The chief mineral ingredient of this spring is sulphate of lime [Plaster of Paris] of which a gallon of the water contains 88 grains. It also contains sulphate of magnesia [Epsom Salts] in smaller proportion, not exceeding 8 grains to the gallon; and also a minute portion of sulphur. These are all the foreign ingredients of any importance that I could detect, and I can say with some confidence, that it contains no other, unless in too minute a proportion to influence the medicinal properties of the spring. But these are sufficient to give it a decided medicinal character; and taking them in connexion with the external purity of the water, the salubrity of the surrounding country, and the excellent accommodations, and obliging assiduous attentions of the proprietor, (Mr. Jugnot,) we may safely recommend the Catawba Springs as an eligible place of resort to invalids during the hot season.—Being myself, at the time of my visit, afflicted with dyspepsia, I found the water agree well with me, when, from chronic debility of the stomach, I was unable to retain even a very moderate draught of ordinary water. Physicians, on reviewing the foregoing statements respecting the composition of this water, will be apt to draw an unfavorable inference, from its containing little else than the sulphate of lime—a salt of no very active propensities, and of difficult solubility. But it must be recollected, that though it is among the more insoluble salts, it is still soluble in 500 times its weight of water, and that the proportion of water taken in connexion with it, is much greater than that. Experience, rather than any other chemical considerations, ought to decide how far this is an eligible mode of introducing lime into the system.

I found in possession of the proprietor, a newspaper published some years ago, containing a chemical examination of the Catawba Springs, by the late Dr. Smith of Columbia, South Carolina. The results which this gentleman obtained led him to infer, that this was *strongly* impregnated with sulphur, and that its saline ingredients were Muriate of Lime, the Muriate amounting to two-thirds of the whole, while, in my experiments, I was unable to detect scarcely a trace of a muriate of any kind.

2. The Rockingham Springs are situated in the eastern part of Rockingham county, among the remoter branches of the Cape Fear River. The Springs are two in number, and issue from the bottom of a steep hill of granite, at the distance of three-fourths of a mile from each other. The water has a bluish cast in the spring, but in a tumbler it appears quite transparent. The taste and smell are strongly indicative of Sulphur. The taste is also pretty strongly saline. A bottle of water put up in the year 1819, when the spring was in its most contentrated state, afforded to the gallon 224 grains of solid matter, which indicates that this mineral water is stronger than any other which I have examined in the State: At the period of my visit in 1822, the Springs had recently been diluted by continued rains, and were therefore in no condition for analysis. I engaged a bottle of the water to be put up and forwarded to the University, with the view of subjecting it to a strict examination; but it has never arrived, and I am unable to pronounce decisively respecting the composition of the Rockingham Springs. From the few experiments which I have made on them, I feel authorised to say, merely, that they contain sulphur, fixed air, and several salts of lime.

Aside from the intrinsic virtues of these Mineral Springs, the section of country in which they are situated has many attractions for the invalid. The scenery of Rockingham county is uncommonly fine. The soil is generally fertile, the face of the country has a graceful outline, being more diversified than any other of the midland counties; the waters of the Haw and Dan Rivers intersect it with numerous streams, that shine very bright and clear as they dash over their rocky beds; the forests of oak and hickory are lofty; and the traveller passing towards the mountains meets for the first time with the great chesnut tree, which grows here in full perfection. In addition to these agreeable features of natural scenery, we seem, on reaching Rockingham Court House, to emerge all at once from the boundless range of forest that, throughout all the regions eastward from the border of the Atlantic, has hitherto confined or obstructed our vision; and the Pilot and Sawratown Mountains, and the spreading vallies of Virginia, and the Blue Ridge itself, with its dusky side and towering pinnacles, unexpectedly burst upon the delighted eye.

CHARACTER OF THE REAL YANKEE.

FROM THE LONDON NEW MONTHLY MAGAZINE.

They are the Scotch of America.—Like the Scotch, they are outwardly cold, severe, and selfish; inwardly, true, steady, and about as warm as people who are brought up to be "just before they are generous," ever are. Like the Scotch, too, they are shrewd, sensible, inquisitive, sincere, frugal, and hard-working. Like the Scotch, too, they are an educated people—educated as a people, in the substantial parts of education, to such a degree as to fit them for all the common duties of life. And, like the Scotch, they are grave, moral, and religious, to a proverb.

As a people, they have more political knowledge, (because they have more need of it, having so much political power,) and more newspaper knowledge, than, perhaps, any other people on earth, not excepting the English themselves, who have more than the Scotch. As a people, too, they speak better English, odd as it may appear, and laughed at as they are for saying so, than any other body of people existing on our earth. Still, however, as a people, they are neither statesmen, scholars, speakers, or writers; and their every day language is so altered here by a puritanical tone, there by the rapidity and vivacity of their articulation, which is like that of one who is about to be overbid or overreached in a bargain, as to appear like bad English. There is not a man of their whole number so ignorant as the multitudes of Europe; hardly a man, that you would be willing to put among the boors, the rustics, the peasantry, or the provincials of three-fourths of Europe; but, then, they do not abound in very superior men—they have but here and there one who would be qualified for companionship with the first men of Europe. More they will have; but just now, their chief men are but solitary stars in the great sky of their country.

They have all the Scotch hardihood, the Scotch probity, and a good share of the Scotch forbearance, or submissiveness, which they call resignation, up to the point where submission is no longer profitable; but nothing of *Sir Archy* or the *Macsycophant* sketches, by the way, which we hold to be a caricature, not of the Scotch People, but of Scotch men. The Yankees are, to a proverb, a "moral and religious people." They are obstinate, persevering, and old-fashioned in all their ways of thinking and acting; frugal, yet prone to a sort of old English hospitality. They are capable of any thing, if prepared early; but in general are deficient in warmth, refinement, enthusiasm, delicacy, and fine peculiarity of temper.—They are chiefly remarkable abroad for their great good sense, their industry, their plain dealing, their equable temper, their perseverance, their sound practical morality, cool courage, and variety of resource after the overthrow of any hope whatever. The *true* Yankee is never discouraged.

Of him as of the Scotchman, if caught young, much may be made; any thing indeed but a very fashionable man, or that which is indeed a gentleman, just now. The native New Englander, or the genuine Yankee, is unteachable so far; he wants the profligate ease, the well-bred graceful promptitude, the superb self-possession, the very instinct of gentility, which the native male of a more Southern latitude is born to; the art, in a word, of trifling gracefully, every where, at all times, in all places, with an air which nothing can ever discompose, and a look which it were in vain to describe.

The New Englander is not sufficiently tall, or, when tall enough, is too broad over the shoulders, too stiff, and much too sturdy, ever to acquire the proper undulation for a ball room or a drawing room. His carriage every where is that of one who would be out of place in the world of high fashion, who could not breathe freely in the atmosphere of Courts; and, if he should happen to get there, he is apt to become too wise and much too thoughtful for the occasion; sure to behave like one who, at the same time is too awkward and too conscientious for the people about him, too grave and too absurd for the elegant hypocrisies of high life. He cannot look people in the face, bow, smile, squeeze their hands, and swear that he is glad to see them, while in his heart he is wishing them at the bottom of the Red Sea; nor, if you were to talk with him forever, such is the stupidity of the animal, would you be able to make him perceive that such behavior is either expedient, or wise, or manly.

To give the character a decided shape—if you are on the look-out for a friend—a friend that will stick by you through good report and through evil report, so long as you are able to satisfy him, whatever the world may say—a friend of few words and of plain words, who will prove his friendship, whenever there is need of moral proof, as few other men would; though to prove his impartiality, he would be sure to abuse you behind your back for that which he would forgive in another, and before your face, for that which he would approve were he not your friend;—if you are on the look-out for friendship like this, and are willing to wait a year or two, or an age or two, as the case may be, until you deserve it; or if you have occasion for a hearty steadfast foe, one who will be sure to keep you at work, night and day, for the rest of your life—the "Genuine Yankee," the cold, upright, square-looking native New-Englander is your man. So too, if you are in search of a deep theologian, a severe critic, a profound lawyer, a general (for defending you,) a statesman, a mathematician, a husband, who, however much he may respect and love you in a serious way, will be sure to forget you are a woman every day in the week and every hour in the day, if you behave like a fool—nay, though you are not half his age, though you are married for love, and are the mother of his one child; or if you are in search of a wife, who will have her own way, however dear you may be to her, whenever she believes it her duty to have her own way—go to New-England.

Court of Oyer and Terminer, New York.

This morning the jury came into court; and being questioned as to their verdict, declared that they had not, and could not decide.

Judge Edwards asked whether it was not possible that they agree upon a a special verdict, accompanied by a statement of facts to be explained by the court.

Mr. Wallace, one of the jurors, said he saw no prospect of a coincidence in opinion, and that the difference seemed radical.

Mr. Fitch, another juror, said that the jury was not unanimous in its opinions as to the guilt or innocence of the defendants.

The Court deliberated for a few moments; when an order was given to the clerk to withdraw a juror; and the Jury was dismissed.

It is understood that the jury were divided in the following manner: 7 to 5 for convicting all the defendants, and 8 to 4 for convicting all but Henry Eckford.—*Amer.*

Rights of witnesses.—It will be seen that the Court have fined Mr. Jacob Barker $100 for contempt, in insulting a witness upon the stand. It has always seemed to us, that the treatment of witnesses in Courts of Justice was unbecoming and unfair.—Individuals are compelled by the power of the Court to present themselves for examination. They have therefore no option—they may not refuse to speak; and yet when they do speak, they are very often browbeat and insulted on a cross-examination: and when the counsel find it expedient to divert the attention of the jury from the guilt of their clients, the witnesses are calumniated and abused *ore rotundo*. This is neither manly nor just, and should be checked. We are glad to see a commencement of reform, in the case above referred to.—*N. Y. Amer.*

The shop of a grocer was broken open about three weeks since, and some trifling articles taken away. Yesterday morning the shop-keeper was called up at a very early hour by the milk man, and, on entering the shop from an adjoining room, he discovered a huge negro ensconced behind the counter. On seeing the shop-keeper the negro rushed to the door, slipped the bolt, and dashing into the street, upset the milk-man and a tin canister of milk into the gutter, and ran down the street, followed by the newly-risen shop-keeper, almost in a state of nudity, armed with a sugar shovel. The negro was conquered, and eventually brought to the Police Office, where the only account that he gave of himself was, that he had been brought up by Bishop Provost, and that he was as honest a man as the Bishop.—*N. Y. Amer.*

Mr. M'Coy, a merchant of Virginia, a few days since lost a large sum of money in Baltimore, and advertised it, offering $100 reward to the finder. The finder addressed a note to Mr. M'Coy, with $120, stating that pressing necessity obliged him to retain the balance, which should be faithfully returned when he was able to part with it. Mr. M'Coy afterwards publicly offered to let the *finder* have the sum retained by him as a loan, for a reasonable time, provided he would furnish him with his name. An accommodating gentleman!

Bells.—We called yesterday at the store of Mr. Joseph F. White, No. 213 Water-street, to look at one of Mr. William Hoyt's patent Bells for churches and other public buildings. It is made of a bar of cast steel, shaped in the form of a tri-angle, and suspended by one of the angles in a wooden frame; the hammer or clapper being attached to the frame, and moved, so as to strike the triangle, by a wheel and rope in the usual mode of bell ringing. The value of the improvement consists in its economy. One of the common kind of bells costs at least *seventy-five* per cent more than one of these, having a sound equal to it in every respect, whether as it regards its tone, its prolongation, or the extent of its reach. The weight of the patent bell is almost one fifth less than that of the others; the expense of hanging it but a mere trifle, and the ringing occasions not the slighest shock nor injury to the steeple or building in which it is placed. It is believed that its advantages will be manifest to the trustees of churches, and other persons having occasion to procure bells, if they will take the trouble to give it an examination.—*N. Y. pa.*

The man who was exhibited in England as a living skeleton, grew so fat in his success, that he is now said to be exhibiting in France as a second Daniel Lambert.—If he is not encouraged in his new character, he may starve into a skeleton again.

Large Dinner Party.—After the Coronation of the Emperor of Russia a public dinner is to be given to the people, when twenty-four thousand persons will sit down at once to table.

The President's Visit to Newport.—The President of the U. States arrived at Newport, in Rhode Island, on Friday week, on his way to Washington, and on Saturday morning visited the public works now erecting in the harbor, the Redwood Library, Lace School, &c. At three o'clock he partook of a dinner, provided at Townsend's by the citizens. After the cloth was removed, the following toast was given by Governor Collins, who presided:

The President of the United States—At home in Rhode Island.

The President then rose, and spoke in effect as follows—but in his own more appropriate and eloquent language:

I rise, gentlemen, to return you my thanks for the flattering manner in which I have just been alluded to, and for the kindness of my reception here among you. It has given me an opportunity of renewing many old and valued friendships, and of forming new ones, equally fortunate in my estimation of them. It has been grateful to me, thus to receive and reciprocate your kindness: the occasion, believe me, will ever remain dear to my memory. Permit me, gentlemen, to offer you—

Rhode Island—In the American sisterhood, may her prosperity be proportioned, not to the lowliness of her stature, but to the loftiness of her spirit.

The Militia.—Papers from all quarters of the country denounce the present Militia System. It is attacked every where and defended no where.

SELECTIONS

From London papers, received at the office of the National Intelligencer.

On Monday last, the house of Longman & Co. booksellers, Paternoster Row, received 225 letters by the general post.

At the sale of the effects of Mr. Crickett, at Chelmsford, on Thursday, a copy of Hogarth's prints, bound in three folio volumes, was purchased by Mr. H. Guy, bookseller, of Chelmsford, for 410 pounds.

It is supposed that more money is lost and won within the year at the different gaming houses, than three times the yearly revenue of the United States.

We are sorry to learn that scarcely any hopes are entertained of the recovery of his R. H. the Duke of York. His disorder is altogether beyond medical aid.

A noted city gourmand complained to Doctor Kitchener last week, that he had no appetite. The latter replied that eating oysters before dinner would restore it. About two days after, the same person said his remedy was absurd, as he had eaten a *hundred* without improving his appetite.

Miss Rothschild's Marriage.—At an early hour on Monday morning, Stamford Hill, the country residence of N. M. Rothschild, Esq. was in a great state of bustle, and most of its inhabitants were on the *qui vive*, waiting the approaching hour when Hymen was to tie the knot of a son and daughter of the house of Judah, whose wealthy parents have provided them with a princely dowry. The company, being very select, consisting only of the relatives and family, began to assemble at an early hour. Previous to the marriage ceremony, which took place about two o'clock, the High Priest, Dr. Herschel, arrived in one of Mr. Rothschild's carriages, attended by his Secretary and Reader to the Synagogue. The High Priest was entirely clad in silk robes, and had a most reverend appearance. On his entering the grand saloon, the signal was given for the new and splendid canopy of crimson velvet and gold to be brought forward, under which the solemn ceremony took place. When finished, a suit of elegant and splendid rooms was thrown open, and the whole of the company sat down to a most sumptuous *dejeune;* after which dancing commenced, assisted by a band of music of the first order. The bride was most elegantly dressed in white satin, with the richest Brussels lace, and a great profusion of diamonds. Most of the other ladies also wore white satin, with plumes of feathers and diamonds. About six o'clock, the bride and bridegroom left their friends, and set off in a carriage and four to the country, where they will remain for a few days. The dancing finished about 8 o'clock, when the whole of the company sat down to a most splendid dinner of all the delicacies of the season, after which dancing again commenced, which was kept until an early hour on Tuesday morning. Only three or four strangers, intimate friends of M. Rothschild, were present.

Prince Metternich dined with the baron A. M. Rothschild, (one of the Jewish bankers,) at Frankfort, on the 8th September. There were also present the Russian Ambassador, the whole of the Diplomatists, of the German Diet, Barons Bethman and J. F. Gontard, the greater part of the Senate, the Burgomaster, and the principal bankers.

A carriage propelled by means of two kites lately passed from Bristol to London with three gentlemen in it. The large kite was twenty feet high, and at an elevation in the air of one hundred and seventy feet; about the same distance above this was a pilot kite. These were attached to the carriage by a moderate sized cord, each kite having a separate one, the cord of the pilot passing through the first, to enable the traveller, by pulling the string of the pilot, to raise the first sufficient to clear trees or other obstructions by the side of the road. The carriage sometimes went at the rate of eghteen or twenty miles an hour.

Lady Coventry, the celebrated beauty, killed herself with painting. She bedaubed herself with white so as to stop perspiration. Lady Mary Wortley Montague was more prudent. She went often into the hot bath to scrape off the paint, which was almost as thick as plaster on a wall.

The Chief Justice of Upper Canada, has lately decided, that "however ungallant such conduct might be considered, yet a man has a right to chastise his wife *moderately*."

The British sloop of war Harlequin, which arrived at New York on Wednesday from Carthagena, brought $385,000, in doubloons, in part payment for the frigate La Plata, built by Mr. Eckford.

At the Superior Court, which was held for the county of Bladen, presided over by the Honourable Judge Norwood, a female named Mass, indicted for killing her daughter, the late Mr. Mulford, was tried. Alexander Troy, Esq. conducted the prosecution and Lucian Holmes, Esq. defended the prisoner. The only witness on the part of the prosecution, was a boy, the son of the prisoner. His testimony is said to have been very clear and very positive. The jury found the prisoner guilty of murder; and the judge sentenced her to be hung on Friday last.—*Wil. Recorder.*

WHITE FLINT WHEAT.

Extract of a letter to the editor, from a correspondent, dated Lincolnton, Oct.

Mr. Bingham: I see from some newspapers, that White Flint Wheat is expected by the Agricultural Society to sow this fall. Two years ago a quantity of this Wheat was obtained at Auburn, in the state of New York, and in the vicinity of this place. The crop has been saved, and 60 or 70 bushels of Wheat will be sown this fall.

From careful observation, it is found the fly has no effect on this Wheat while in the straw, from the ground, to the height of 7 to 10 inches, is part of the way too hard to be affected by the fly.

The last crop of Wheat in this vicinity very unproductive, from the dry weather in the spring. A field of 8 acres of Flint on thin land, produced 91 doz. and 4 sheels; while a field of 18 acres of White Wheat, on better land, produced 44 bushels and only 44 bushels. A few farmers can be furnished with the seed of White Wheat next year, from this vicinity.

The first White Flint Wheat was sown until December; last year it was sown the first of November.—*Catawba*

The gold found at Mr. Rudisill's during the last month, amounts to 1[illegible] weights. 11 grains; the value of $1294 50. At Maj. M'Combs hands obtained in four days, 224 dwting to $196.—*Charlotte Journal.*

Rioters.—Four of the Blacks in the late Riots at New York, [illegible] gentleman from Virginia was rewarded for *presuming* to claim his have been tried and sentenced to tentiary, and two acquitted.

Ringworms.—A salve made of (called by some, rosin soap) and rubbed on ringworms, will cure

PRICES CURRENT

Corrected weekly, by a Committee of

MERCHANDISE.	Quantity noted.
Beef, Fresh in Market, -	lb.
Brandy, Cogniac -	gallon
Apple -	do
Peach -	do
Bacon -	lb
Beeswax - -	do
Butter - -	do
Bagging - -	yard
Coffee, Prime Green -	lb
2d & 3d qual. -	do
Candles, Mould -	do
Spermaceti, -	do
Cotton - -	100lbs
Corn - -	bushel
Copperas - -	lb
Flax - -	do
Flaxseed, Rough -	bushel
Flour, Superfine -	barrel
Fine -	do
Fish, Herrings -	do
Mackerel -	do
Mullet -	do
Feathers - -	lb
Gin, Holland -	gallon
Country -	do
Ginger - -	lb
Glass, Amer. 8 by 10 -	50 feet
10 by 12 -	do
Hides, Buenos Ayres, -	lb
West India, -	do
Iron - -	100 lb
Indigo, Bengal -	lb
Flotant -	do
Lime - -	cask
Lard - - -	lb
Leather, Skirting -	do
Sole -	do
Bridle -	side
Lead, Bar -	lb
Logwood - -	100 lb
Molasses - -	gallon
Nails, Cut, assorted -	lb
Wrought -	do
Shingles - -	1000
Oats, - -	bushel
Oil, Currier's -	barrel
Linseed -	gallon
Pork - -	barrel
Pepper - -	lb
Pimento - -	do
Plaster, Paris -	ton
Powder, Dupont's -	Keg
Others -	do
Paints, White Lead -	do
Spanish Brown -	do
Yellow Ochre -	do
Rum, Jamaica -	gallon
Wind. Island -	do
New England -	do
Rice - -	100 lb
Rags - -	lb
Shot - -	Bag
Sugar, Mus. Prime -	100 lb
Common -	do
Loaf -	lb
Salt, Liverpool -	bushel
Turks Island, } -	do
St. Ubes, &c. } -	lb
Salts, Epsom -	do
Glauber -	do
Steel, American -	do
E. Blistered -	do
German -	do
Salt-petre - -	do
Tallow - -	do
Tea, Imp. and Gunp. -	100 lb
Hyson -	do
Tobacco, Leaf (nom.) -	box
Manufactured -	lb
Tin, ½ x - -	bushel
Verdigris - -	gallon
Wheat - -	do
Whiskey - -	do
Wines, Madeira, L. P. -	do
Sicily Madeira -	do
Teneriffe -	do
Port -	do
Malaga -	do

OBSERVER.

FAYETTEVILLE:

MONDAY AFTERNOON, NOV. 1, 1826.

We are unusually barren of news. In consequence, compelled to give miscellaneous matter.

Contracts.—For the convenience of the Post Office Department, the U. States are laid into four sections, in one of which proposals for carrying the mails for four years, will be made each year. The contracts for the first section, including this State, have been concluded at Washington; the result of which by the public in the principal places will be satisfied by the following statement of the results: Messrs. C. & P. Dudley have taken the contracts from this place to Hillsborough, on the Norfolk line; from Hillsborough to Godfrey's Ferry, on the Charleston line; and from this to Camden, on the Camden line. They were underbid on the Raleigh, and on that to Wilmington, which they have possessed for several years, so much to the public satisfaction, by the great improvements they have made, that the loss of the contracts may be considered as a public misfortune. They have been managed with an accuracy and facility universally acknowledged. During the seasons of the year, when the irregularities of the mail in every other part of the State have been a constant source of complaint, a failure on their lines has been a rare occurrence indeed;—nothing but unavoidable accidents has stopped them.

The Salem or Knoxville line, by Rockingham C. H. &c. was taken by Mr. Dawson, present contractor. The contract from Salem has again been taken by Mr. Long, who has managed it so well for four years; and that from Raleigh to Fort Pittsboro', has been obtained by Mr. Morring, in place of the present contractor, with whom it has been miserably unprofitable.

It is well to mention, that the times and days of departure of the stages in this section may be considered as fixed; but it is believed they will be essentially changed.

We think that the following, from the Editor of the North American Review, will please many of our readers, even in this place, to be introduced into an article entitled "Materials for American History."

"Public libraries are established in some of the States of the Union, under the patronage of the Legislatures, as in North Carolina, Pennsylvania, and New Jersey. This example is worthy to be imitated by all the States. If the Legislatures will cherish a proper interest in the subject, every historical record relating to the states may soon be collected in their centres. The state library of North Carolina exhibits the rarest instance of the kind probably, which has occurred on the American continent. Lawson's History of Carolina, a quarto volume, of small size and much worn, was recently purchased by a committee, at the sale of a gentleman's books in that state, for the sum of sixty dollars. The book was printed in London, 1718, and at the bottom of the title page we read, 'Price five shillings.' The volume consists of 324 pages, about one third of which is taken up with an account of the Indians. At the end of the introduction the author makes the following remarks:

"The Gentlemen of Carolina are fair, frank tradesmen seated in the country are very plentifully and nobly in their houses, and give very splendid entertainments to all strangers, and often invite to visit them. And since the product of Virginia and North Carolina is the same, unless in this place produces great quantities of Tobacco, North Carolina having never made any thereof as yet, therefore I shall refer the Reader for a balance of this country to that part which treats of South Carolina, whose productions are much the same. The Christian inhabitants of both Provinces are pretty equal, but the slaves in South Carolina are more in number than those in the North."

The trial of Henry Eckford, Thomas Vermilye, Joseph G. Swift, Wm. P. Rathbone, Thomas L. Davis, George W. Brown, Mark Spencer and Jacob Barker, for a conspiracy to defraud, which has occupied the Court of Chancery in New York for nearly four weeks, was concluded, without either an acquittal or conviction, the Jury being unable to agree. The main object of the trial has been attained however, by the complete exposure of the machinery by which thousands have been ruined, and some ruined, and of which several leading men of wealth and influence have been convicted before the public.

The deaths in Norfolk during the week before last, were 17, of which five were of yellow fever. The Beacon of Oct. 27th says:

"The weather continues cool, the thermometer at 57, and every thing very favorable to the health of the city, which is manifestly improving. The cases of yellow fever, as well as the deaths, have been few, and the sick are generally convalescent. We had a white frost on Tuesday and Wednesday mornings, and the atmosphere was clear and bracing.'

Georgia.—The Macon Messenger states that the Troup party has carried the day in the late election, and will have a majority in each branch of the next Legislature. In the last, the Clark party predominated.

Milledgeville, Oct. 24.

The surveys are going on prosperously for aught we hear to the contrary. Most of the Surveyors have returned, and made their reports. Maj. Mitchell, of Clark county, is now engaged in laying out the country West of the Chatahoochie into Districts. He was ordered on that duty as soon as the Governor had received official information of the completion of the boundary line between Georgia and Alabama.

After all the efforts that have been made to defeat the measures of Gov. Troup, it is gratifying to find that the people duly appreciate them. The late elections are a sufficient proof of this. Every thing we trust will now go on smoothly. Col. Brearly returns to the Creek Nation with an alteration of his instructions which gives him large discretionary powers. He meets the Indians on the 25th inst., and little doubt is now entertained that he will soon be able to get in motion with a considerable body of them; more especially as it is believed, that the U. States government, (having its eyes opened at last to the *true* sources of the difficulties which have arisen) has declared to the Indians its determination to carry the law into effect, and its disposition to consider as hostile any attempt to prevent it.

We have the best reason for believing that the U. S. government does not at all wish to interfere with the operations of Georgia, in regard to the ceded territory.—*Journal.*

Extract of a letter from a gentleman in Nashville to a mercantile house in Knoxville.

"Six cents per pound for cotton is spoken of as the price delivered here the ensuing season, and we doubt very much whether the article will be worth more; indeed we would be unwilling to risk more than five cents."

A gentleman in Huntsville, (Ala.) writes to his friends in Knoxville, under date 9th October inst.

"It appears to be the general opinion that the cotton market will open at six to seven cents, and many think a great deal will be sold at five cents."

Daniel Rash, convicted (says the Western Carolinian,) at the late term of the Superior Court in Surry county, of killing his uncle, Joshua Dowell, was, pursuant to sentence, hung in that county on the 29th ultimo. We understand the culprit met his doom with but little fortitude; he manifested the utmost horror at the approach of death; his nerves completely failing him as the period of his exit drew near, he repeatedly gave way to convulsive fits of sobbing and lamentation.

Such is the wretched termination of the mortal existence of a depraved and wicked young man!—an awful warning to the licentious and dissolute, to reform their habits of debauchery and wickedness, ere they are led into the vortex of crimes, and brought to an ignominious death;—and a lesson to *all* young men, *to shun the lures of vice:* for the first indulgence, however trivial it may be, is what brings the victim to the gallows.

"For he that CONCEIVES a crime in tho't,
"Contracts the danger of an actual fault."

John Andrew Shultze, has been re-elected Governor of the State of Pennsylvania, without opposition, for the term of three years.

Allen Trimble has been elected Governor of the State of Ohio, by a large majority over his competitors.

Automaton.—At Boston, on Monday week Mr. Maelzel exhibited his Automaton for the purpose of giving entire games, and, although contested by a fine player of that city, the Turk came off victorious. The game lasted one hour, and was considered by the best players to have been played on the part of the Automaton in the most scientific and masterly style. In addition to the moves necessary to play the game, by way of novelty, money was placed on the table, and after finishing the game the Turk took it, and held it in his hand, to show himself the conqueror.

John F. A. Sandford, Esq. is appointed Indian Agent, in the place of Peter Wilson, deceased. Mr. S. is to reside at the Mandan villages, on the Upper Missouri, a distance of 1700 miles from St. Louis, 1050 miles from the Council Bluffs, upwards of *two thousand five hundred miles* from Washington City, in the very heart of the wilderness.

An Irish sailor, hearing the Parson read from his desk the exploits of Sampson, inquired of his companion if he was an Irishman? but receiving no reply—Was he an Irishman? vociferated he in true Boatswain style—astonished and roused the congregation: Because, if he was'nt, I know'd a Dennis O'Neal, in the North of Ireland, could twist a horse shoe in his teeth, and sweep the decks with you and your Sampson.

Gin and sulphur has been recommended as a cure for the fever and ague. The remedy killed a female in Virginia.

Drunkenness.—March 4, 1634.—Robert Cole having been often punished for drunkenness, was now ordered to wear a red D about his neck for a year.—*Winthrop's Jour.*

MARRIED,

In *Lincoln Jail*, on the 5th inst. by James T. Alexander, Esq. Alfred Martin, aged 24 years, to Catharine Bumgarner, aged 18, after a courtship of half an hour, *through the prison grates!*

From the New England Galaxy.

WAYWARD CRITICISMS—By H. C. KNIGHT.

Sterne's idea of the "recording angel," and the "blotting tear," is thought to be one of the finest in the language; as containing a sublime sentiment beautifully expressed; and I know not whether the thought of the "star" dimly gleaming through the unsubstantial form of one of Ossian's "ghosts," as it glided along the mist, be not the next in imagery, though thin of sentiment.

The property of intellect is not always hereditary; as witness two modern instances: Sir Isaac Newton had a weak-headed father, and Lord Chesterfield a weak-headed son. Persons of small intellect should never try to shine in conversation, but rather, not to say any thing very exceptionable. Boats that have not much bottom had best to carry but little sail, and had better be becalmed than overset.

Is it not very stupid to continue the mongrel French *Oyez* at the opening of a court? And the antiquated "Know all men by these *Presents*," at the opening of an instrument?

It is well for a stranger, who would please the mother, to take notice of her babes. I should like to know what an infant smiles at when asleep; into what world, and among what tiny scenes, its dreams have their range?

Some good people, claiming too much from human nature, would marvel to be told that the "Most High and Mighty Prince James I. Defender of the Faith," that "sanctified person," under whose auspices our present translation of the Bible was made, and to whom it was sublimely dedicated by Dr. Myles Smith; that this theological King, who was in the main a good man, "to counteract the glomy spirit of the puritans, issued a proclamation, encouraging all lawful *games* and *exercises* on Sundays, after divine service." Or to hear that, according to his colleague Beza, the great Calvin was never ordained; and that, says another at Geneva, "Calvin would, after divine service, take his gun, and indulge himself in hunting." Or, that John Rogers, the Smithfield martyr, whose effigy has so early awakened our sympathies in the Primer, and the number of whose little orphans—"nine, and one at the breast"—has so long been a problem to children, had once himself been unrelenting towards the deluded Joan of Kent, whose death at the stake he thought "easy enough."

Are not black marble gravestones more appropriate, and do they not call up more solemn associations, than white ones, which would suit the Chinese, or those nations where white is the color of mourning? How melancholy that, in a graveyard, the stoneless sod and sculptured tomb show that worldly distinction dares enter even there.

DIED,

In this town, on Saturday morning last, after a lingering illness, of consumption, John Hogg, Esq. aged 61 years. Mr. H. was a native of Scotland, but emigrated to this State at an early age. His long and active life has been characterized by integrity, independence and ability, in the various stations which he has filled. He was for many years Cashier of the Cape Fear Bank, and subsequently Clerk and Master in Equity for this county, and a very efficient Magistrate.

At Warrenton, on Friday last, after a few days illness, the Rev. C. C. Brainerd, Rector of the Episcopal Church at that place, and junior Principal of the Female Academy.

In Hillsborough, on Thursday evening last, Mrs. Elizabeth Murphey, wife of Mr. William D. Murphey, aged 23 years.

PORT OF WILMINGTON.

ARRIVED,

Schr. Regulator, Huntington, Port-au-Prince.
Brig President, Hoodless, New York.
Brig Free Ocean, Cruse, New York.
Schr. Margaret, Dennitt, New York.
Brig Visiter, Allen, New York.
Schr. Franklin, Cruther, New York.
Schr. Hope, Hammon, Boston.
Schr. Ranger, Graves, Salem.
Brig Elizabeth, Lane, Martinique.

CLEARED,

Brig Superior, Scott, Hayti.
Schr. Adams, Bigley, Jamaica.
Alligator, Turpin, Alexandria.
Carpenters, Teal, Washington.
Post Boy, Murch, Washington.
Martha, Luther, New York.
Brig Beaver, Work, Providence.

DRAFTS

ON NEW YORK, PHILADELPHIA and CHARLESTON, for sale at all times, in sums to suit purchasers,

By E. L. WINSLOW.

United States Money for sale; Georgia and South Carolina Money wanted.

November 1. 91tf

WHO IS INSURED?

The United States Fire Insurance Company of the City of N. York,

INSURE Buildings, Goods, Wares and Merchandize, Household Furniture, &c. against *LOSS BY FIRE*, on application to the Subscriber, Agent at Fayetteville. J. BIRDSALL.

November 1. 918t.

ALMANACKS.

BELL & LAWRENCE'S North Carolina ALMANACK, for 1827, for sale by

J. & S. BIRDSALL.

November 1. 912w.

WILKINGS & CO.

Offer for sale, at their Auction Store,

50 Hhds. Molasses
10 do. prime Jamaica Sugar
15 do. Porto Rico and Muscovado do.
15 Hhds. N. E. Rum
5 Puncheons Jamaica Rum
30 Bags St. Domingo and Cuba Coffee
10 do Spice
60 Ps. Cotton Bagging
20 Bbls. Northern Gin
30 do Apple Brandy
23 do good brown Sugar
10 do loaf and lump Sugar
10 qr. casks Malaga Wine
20 crates Crockery, assorted
18 cases of Decanters and Tumblers
50 boxes 8×10 Window Glass
20 do 10×12 do do
9 do assorted Cotton Cards.

November 1. 91tf

ENTERTAINMENT,

BY W. CADE.

THE Subscriber respectfully informs his friends and the public, that he has taken that large and convenient House on Liberty Point, formerly occupied as a tavern by Mr. David Sheppard, where he is prepared to accommodate genteel Travellers and Boarders, on reasonable terms and with the utmost regard to their comfort. His large and convenient Stables (well known as the Livery Stables) will be supplied with the best Provender, and attended by careful Ostlers. He solicits the patronage of the public.

Fayetteville, Nov. 1. 91tf.

Drawing on the 15th of this Month.

COHEN'S OFFICE,—BALTIMORE, November 1, 1826.

§‡§ Distant adventurers are reminded that the drawing of the GRAND STATE LOTTERY OF MARYLAND, will take place in Baltimore, on Wednesday, the 15th of THIS MONTH, [NOVEMBER.] Their orders should be forwarded without delay.—This scheme, which is arranged on the *Odd and Even System*, is the most splendid in the U. States.

HIGHEST PRIZE,

50,000 DOLLARS.

SPLENDID SCHEME.

1 Prize of	$50,000	is	50,000
1 Prize of	30,000	is	30,000
1 Prize of	20,000	is	20,000
1 Prize of	10,000	is	10,000
1 Prize of	6,000	is	6,000
1 Prize of	4,000	is	4,000
10 Prizes of	1,000	is	10,000
10 Prizes of	500	is	5,000
50 Prizes of	100	is	5,000
100 Prizes of	50	is	5,000
125 Prizes of	20	is	2,500
250 Prizes of	12	is	3,000
17500 Prizes of	9	is	157,500

18051 Prizes, amounting to $308,000

All payable in Cash—Not one Blank to a Prize.

TICKETS.....$10 | QUARTERS....$2 50
HALVES..... 5 | EIGHTHS..... 1 25

To be had in the greatest variety of Numbers, at

COHEN'S

Lottery and Exchange Office,
No. 114, *Market st. Baltimore.*

Where more Capital Prizes have been obtained than at any other Office in America.

ORDERS from any part of the United States, either by mail (post paid,) or private conveyance, enclosing the Cash or Prize Tickets in any of the Lotteries, will meet the same prompt and punctual attention as if on personal application.

Address to

J. I. COHEN Jr. & BROTHERS.

Balt. Nov. 1, 1826. BALTIMORE.

ODD & EVEN SYSTEM!!!

Grand State Lottery of Maryland,

NO. 8.

The holder of Two Tickets or Shares, will be certain of obtaining *at least* One Prize, and may draw Three. The whole to be drawn in one day, on

Wednesday, the 15th of November,

IN THE CITY OF BALTIMORE.

SPLENDID SCHEME.

1 of	$50,000	1 of	$6,000
1 of	30,000	1 of	4,000
1 of	20,000	10 of	1,000
1 of	10,000		

Besides a numerous quantity of $500, 100, 50, 20, 12, &c., amount up to the immense sum of

$308.000 !!

Whole Tickets,	$10	Quarters,	$2 50
Halves,	5	Eighths,	1 25

☞A few Tickets and Shares [odd and even] can be had personally or by letter, at

YATES & McINTYRE'S,

Nov. 1. Under Lafayette Hotel.

This Day,

THE DRAWING OF THE DELAWARE STATE LOTTETY—4th CLASS,

Will take place in Wilmington, Delaware. Whole Tickets $3, Shares in proportion.

On Wednesday Next,

The Drawing of the WASHINGTON CANAL LOTTERY will take place in Washington City.

Highest Prize, $6,000, &c.

Whole Tickets (only) $2. Shares in proportion.

Tickets in the above mentioned Lotteries can be had if immediate application is made at

Yates & McIntyre's,

Under Lafayette Hotel, Fayetteville.

November 1.

Deep River Lands and Mills,

AT AUCTION.

THE subscriber intending to remove from this State, will offer at Public Auction, on Tuesday, the 12th of December next, the *Plantation* where he resides, generally known by the name of Tyson's, containing about 1455 acres; part of which is first rate land for the cultivation of Cotton, Corn, Wheat, &c. The improvements on said land are equal to the best in this section of the State—they consist of a large two story Dwelling House, an excellent Kitchen with three rooms and three fire places; a two story Store House, Warehouse, Smith Shop, a large Barn, Stables, Negro Houses, and many useful Outhouses, together with a valuable Grist Mill, (new,) which for materials, workmanship and performance, can bear competition with the best in the State; a Saw Mill, also new, a Miller's House, two stories with three fire places, and a very public Ferry. The property lies on the south side of Deep River, in the counties of Chatham and Moore, on the main road from Salem to Fayetteville, and within 44 miles of the latter place. The Grist Mill is in a situation where it always has, and must continue to command, a more extensive custom than any other in this part of the State, and the annual value for many years past, (exclusive of the Saw Mill and Ferry) has been from 800 to $1000. This is one of the best stands for a Store in this part of the country, more goods having been sold here than at any other country store within my knowledge.

Also, about 980 acres of LAND within 4 miles of the above mentioned Farm, lying principally on the north side of Deep River, Chatham county, part of what is termed the Gulf, and adjoining the Lands of George Wilcox. On this there is a comfortable Dwelling House, with 3 fire places, a Store House and Warehouse and other convenient buildings, Orchard, &c.; on this land about 6 or 800 yards from the river is a Stone Coal Mine, believed to be of the best quality and quantity inexhaustible. Some remarks on this mine may be seen by reference to Professor Olmsted's pamphlet on the Minerals of this State. This Farm is adapted to the culture of Cotton, Corn, Wheat, &c.; an excellent stand for a store, or the transaction of any public business. Possession of either or both of these situations can be had at any time immediately upon their being sold. A credit of one, two and three years will be given. The purchaser can be accommodated with a quantity of Corn, Fodder, Hay, Farming Utensils, Cattle, Sheep and Hogs. Apply to JOHN TYSON, Jr.

TYSON'S, *Deep River, Moore Co. N. C.* October, 1826. 915w.

DRAWS 21st OF NOVEMBER.

Grand State Lottery of Virginia,

ODD AND EVEN SYSTEM.

The whole to be drawn in one day. The holder of Two Tickets must get one prize, and may draw THREE.

HIGHEST PRIZE,

TEN THOUSAND DOLLARS.

SCHEME.

1 Prize	.... of		$10.000
1 Prize	.... of		5,000
4 Prizes	.... of		1,000
20 Prizes	.... of		100
40 Prizes	.... of		50
200 Prizes	.... of		10
10,000 Prizes	.... of		3
10,466 Prizes, amounting to			$56,000

Not one Blank to a Prize.

§‡§ All prizes payable in *CASH* Tickets only *Four Dollars*, Shares in proportion, for sale at

Watcher's

LUCKY OFFICE.

§‡§ Orders from any part of the country, enclosing the cash or prize tickets in any of the Northern Lotteries [postage paid] will meet with prompt attention, if addressed to C. HATCHER,

Fayetteville, N. C.

November 1.

For Sale,

A LIGHT and handsome *JERSEY WAGON*, with *Harness* complete. Apply to the Printer.

November 1. 91tf.

North American Review.

No. LIII—October, 1826,—Received for Subscribers, and for sale, by *John McRae*, Agent, Fayetteville, N. C.—Subscription, Five Dollars per annum.

CONTENTS OF NO. LIII.

I. *Army of the United States.*
Military Laws of the United States; compiled and published under authority of the War Department. By Trueman Cross.

II. *Materials for American History.*
Memoirs of the Historical Society of Pennsylvania.

III. *Patent Office.*
A List of Patents granted by the United States, for the encouragement of Arts and Sciences, alphabetically arranged from 1790 to 1820; continued by Supplements to 1826.

IV. *History of Democracy in the U. States.*
Geschichte der Democratie in den Vereinigten Staaten von Nord America, von Johann Georg Hulsemann Gottingen. The History of Democracy in the United States of North America.

V. *Constitution of Colombia.*
Cuerpo de Leyes de la Republica de Colombia. Tom. I. Comprende la Constitucion y Leyes sancionadas por el Congreso Jeneral. Bogota.

VI. *Dr. Webster's Manual of Chemistry.*
A Manual of Chemistry, on the Basis of Professor Brande's, &c. By John W. Webster.

VII. *Flint's Valley of the Mississippi.*
Recollections of the last Ten Years, passed in occasional Residences and Journeyings in the Valley of the Mississippi. By Timothy Flint.

VIII. *Works of Mrs. Barbauld.*
The Works of Anna Lætitia Barbauld, with a Memoir by Lucy Aikin.

IX. *Claims on France.*
Message of the President of the United States, transmitting a Report from the Secretary of State with copies of Correspondence with the Government of France, touching the Claims of American Citizens for Spoliations.

X. *Judge Johnson and Count Pulaski.*
1. Remarks, Critical and Historical, on an Article in the Forty-seventh Number of the North American Review, relating to Count Pulaski. By the Author of 'The Life of Greene.'
2. A Reply to Judge Johnson's Remarks on an Article in the North American Review, relating to Count Pulaski. By Paul Bentalou.

XI. *Sketch of the United States, by a Russian.*
A Sketch of the Internal Condition of the United States of America, and of their Political Relations with Europe. By a Russian.

XII. *Critical Notices.*
1. Hunter's Oration.
2. Kilbourn's Gazetteer of Ohio.
3. The Harvest Festival.
4. Chronological History of New England.
5. Principles of Political Economy.
6. Hale's Map of New England.
7. Hints to My Countrymen.
8. An Indian's Address to the Whites.
9. Mexico.
10. Strictures on Livingston's System of Penal Laws.
11. Buenos Ayres.
12. New Documents relating to Columbus.

Quarterly List of New Publications.

ODD AND EVEN SYSTEM.

Grand State Lottery of Virginia,

SECOND CLASS.

The holder of two Tickets or Shares must get One Prize and may draw three! The whole to be drawn IN ONE DAY, and will take place

On the 21st of November.

HIGHEST PRIZE,

Ten Thousand Dollars.

SCHEME.

1 Prize of	10,000 Dolls.	is	10,000 Dolls.
1 - - -	5,000 - - -		5,000
4 - - -	1,000 - - -		4,000
20 - - -	100 - - -		2,000
40 - - -	50 - - -		2,000
200 - - -	10 - - -		2,000
200 - - -	5 - - -		1,000
10000 - - -	3 - - -		30,000
10,466 Prizes - - - - - -			56,000 Dollars.

Not one Blank to a Prize.

§‡§ All Prizes payable in Cash, which can be had as usual at COHEN'S OFFICES, *the moment they are drawn.*

PRESENT PRICE OF TICKETS.

Tickets -	$4	Quarters -	$1 00
Halves -	2	Eighths -	50

To be had in the greatest variety of Numbers (Odd and Even,) at

COHEN'S

Lottery and Exchange Offices,

☞Where more Capital Prizes have been obtained than at any other offices in America.

ORDERS from any part of the United States, either by mail (post paid) or private conveyance, enclosing the Cash or Prize Tickets in any of the Lotteries, will meet the same prompt and punctual attention as if on personal application. Address to

J. I. COHEN, Jr. & BROTHERS.

COHEN'S "*Gazette and Lottery Register*," will be published immediately after the drawing, and will contain the Official List of the Prizes—it will be forwarded gratis, to all who purchase their Tickets at *Cohen's Office*, and who signify their wish to receive it. [*October* 25. 904t.

POETRY.

THE LOUD CALL;
Or, the Disinterested Parson.

There lived a Parson, as we're told,
But when, or where, we know not,
Who oft his nodding flock would scold,
Threat'ning that they to Heaven should go not,
But down to Hell be hurl'd,
If they would not abjure the world,
And count as dross its filthy mammon, *gold.*

It chanced at length, this godly wight,
Who stoutly fought the Christian fight,
Elsewhere received a *louder call*;
What though the stipend was a little *more!*
To one who placed in wealth so little store,
This had no *weight*, you know, *at all!*
'Twas not the *cash*—Oh! no—
But 'twas 'the Lord commanded'—
And, though 'twas *hard* to go away,
Should he refuse 'the Lord' t' obey,
And be a careless servant branded?
No, sure—so he must go.'

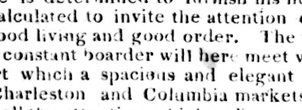
The parting Sabbath now arrived,
And all his simple flock contrived
To hear their Priest's farewell;
He plied them long in righteous strain,
Bade them from darling sins refrain,
And in sweet concord dwell;
To hate the world; in holy ways be bold,
And shun the soul's seducer—*glittering gold.*

The service o'er,
Before the door,
The parish gentry gathered round:
Smiling, the good old man came among them,
Seized on their offered hands, and wrung them.
'A saint on earth,' the grannies cried,
Then rolled their eye-balls up, and sighed,
And dropp'd their farewell curt'sies to the ground.

Behind the rest,
To bid the priest good bye,
In nature's sooty jacket drest,
Old Cæsar came—a wag, and mighty sly.

Bowing, the *stick of ebony* began
A confab with the gold-despising man—
'Ah! how good massa Parson do?
'I hope he find him berry well.'
'Well, Cæsar, well, and how do you?'
'Ah! massa, Cæsar hardly tell;
'Dis good long twenty year,
'Wid you he worship here,
'And now he sorry from your flock you go.'
'Ah! honest Cæsar, yes, it must be so;
'I'm sorry, too,
'That I am *forced* away;
'But then, you know, 'twould never do,
'The '*Lord's loud call*' for me to disobey.'

'Who, massa, who you say,
'De Lord call you away?
'Massa, how many poun' a year,
'Do peoples pay for preaching here?'
'Two hundred.' 'Toder place give any more?'
'Why—Cæsar—yes, I *think* they offer four.'
'Ah! massa, may be 'tis de Lord who call,
'But don't you tink more loud you let him bawl,
'Aye, call and call till all be blue,
'Fore you come back from four to two?
'De Lord, he hollo till he dumb,
'Fore massa Parson ebber come.'



Cheap Leather and Shoe Store.
AT THE SIGN OF THE BIG BOOT AND SHOE
(MARKET SQUARE.)

THE Subscriber offers for sale an extensive assortment of Boots & Shoes, newly purchased, and comprising every description.

Also,

Sides Sole Leather.
" Wax'd Upper Leather.
" Grain do. do.
Lining Skins, Binding Skins, & Shoe Thread.

All of which will be sold, Wholesale & Retail, low for Cash only.

WM. L. HAWLEY.

N. B. Having engaged the service of a first rate Workman, I keep always on hand Boots & Shoes of own manufacture, which are warranted.

W. L. H.

Returns of Militia Captains.
BLANK Forms of the Annual Return of Captains of the N. Carolina Militia, for sale at this Office, where all the Blanks used by Merchants, Clerks of the Superior and County Courts, Sheriffs, and Constables, are kept constantly on hand, or will be printed on the shortest notice. All descriptions of Job and Book Printing neatly executed. *Oct.* 9.

H. Bradford & Co.,
HAVE a good assortment of Foreign and Domestic *DRY GOODS*, and receive additions from the Partner in New York by almost every arrival through the year.

We also keep an assortment of *STRAW & LEGHORN BONNETS, Fur Hats, Cotton Cards, Window Glass, Bamboxes* and *Shoes*. We will sell as low as can be afforded, either at wholesale or retail.

Fayetteville, 4th Oct., 1826. 87tf.

***We shall receive more Goods by next boat.

WASHINGTON HOTEL,
COLUMBIA, S. CAROLINA.

DR. THOMAS BRIGGS respectfully informs his friends and the public, that he has taken his large brick building (recently occupied by A. G. Nagel.) Having the means, he is determined to furnish his house in a manner calculated to invite the attention of all lovers of good living and good order. The traveller as well as constant boarder will here meet with every comfort which a spacious and elegant building and the Charleston and Columbia markets can afford; and all the attention which politeness can dictate or the spirit of accommodation call for.

Columbia, S. C. Sept. 25, 1826. 8710w.

Dissolution of Copartnership.
THE partnership existing between the subscribers under the firm of Benja. Oliver & Co. was dissolved by mutual consent on the 22d of April last. All persons having claims against said firm, will present them for settlement, and those indebted will please make payment to Benj. Oliver, by whom the business will be continued as heretofore.

BENJ. OLIVER,
D. SMITH McCAULEY.

July 10, 1826.

Notice.
THE Subscriber expects to receive on consignment, about the middle of June next, a parcel of first rate Cotton Gins, which he is authorized to warrant equal, if not superior, to any in North or South Carolina, which will be sold on very reasonable terms.

JOHN MURCHISON, Jun.

Fayetteville, May 2—65 tf

Patent Cooking Stove for Sale.
A *COOKING STOVE*, with Copper Boilers and apparatus complete, in the use of which there is great convenience and economy of fuel. Warranted complete. Apply to

MARTIN MAC PHERSON, Sen.

Nov. 7, 1825—40-tf

New Firm.
THE Subscriber has connected himself in business with Doctor Philip H. Thomas of Milton. The business heretofore conducted under the firm of *Benj. Oliver & Co.*; will in future be continued under the firm of *B. Oliver & Thomas*, who offer to their friends and customers a general assortment of DRY GOODS AND GROCERIES, suited to the season, at reduced prices.

BENJ. OLIVER

Fayetteville, Aug. 23—81tf

Trust Sale.
IN pursuance of a Deed of Trust executed by Richard C. Bunting to James McQueen and Jacob Rhodes, for the purposes therein mentioned, the Subscribers will proceed to sell, to the highest bidder, in the town of Lumberton, on *Wednesday the 20th day of December next*, the following property, viz: One *NEGRO BOY*, aged about 20 years, one *NEGRO GIRL*, about 18 years of age. Stock; consisting of *Horses, Cattle, and Hogs*,—together with a great variety of other property. A credit of six months will be given to purchasers, and of them Notes with good and undoubted security will be required.

DONALD McQUEEN,
ARCH'D McQUEEN,
RICH'D C. RHODES.

Robeson county, Oct. 11, 1826—89 tds

Notice.
THE Subscriber respectfully requests all those indebted to him in any shape, to make immediate payment. The great indulgence heretofore extended, with other circumstances, makes it necessary to have recourse to legal steps, indiscriminately, against those neglecting to comply with this notice.

Mr. A. Campbell is authorized to collect and grant discharges on account of H. CAMPBELL.

September 27, 1826. 86tf.

Gales's North Carolina ALMANAC, For 1827,
JUST published and for sale, wholesale or retail, By CHAS. STUART.

Price 10 cents each, 75 cents a dozen, 4 dollars for half a groce, 7 dollars a groce, 25 dollars for five hundred, or 40 dollars for a thousand.

October 4. 87tf.

MANAGER'S OFFICES,
FAYETTEVILLE & RALEIGH.

Washington Canal Lottery, 3d Class.

To be drawn on the 4th November, 1826.

SCHEME.

1	prize of	$6,000	is $6,000
1	-	2,000	2,000
1	-	1,514	1,514
5	-	1,000	5,000
10	-	400	4,000
38	-	100	3,800
52	-	30	1,560
104	-	10	1,040
1,300	-	4	5,200
10,608	-	2	21,216
12,120 Prizes, 22,100 Blanks,		34,220 Tickets	$51,330

Whole Tickets $2.—*Halves* $1—*Quarters* 50 *cents.*

Union Canal Lottery, of Penn.

Twenty-fifth Class—New Series; to be drawn on the 15th of November, 1826.

SCHEME.

1	Prize of	20,000 Dolls.	is 20,000 Dolls.
1		10,000	10,000
1		4,000	4,000
1		2,000	2,000
1		1,500	1,500
1		1,020	1,020
10		1,000	10,000
20		500	10,000
20		200	4,000
52		100	5,200
52		50	2,600
1352		10	13,520
10508		5	53,040
12,120 Prizes, 22,100 Blanks,			$136,880

Whole Tickets $5—*Halves*, $2 50—*Quarters*, $1 25.

The Maryland State Lottery, No. 8.

To be drawn Nov. 15, 1826.

Tickets $10—*Shares in proportion.*

ODD & EVEN SYSTEM—CAPITAL, 50,000.

New York Literature Lottery,

Class No. 6, for 1825.—To be drawn on the 29th November, 1826.

Capital Prizes, $50,000, $20,000, &c.

Tickets $10—*Shares in proportion.*

Tickets in the Jefferson Lottery, and every other Lottery of respectable standing, are constantly selling at the offices of

Yates & McIntyre,
FAYETTEVILLE & RALEIGH, N. C.

☞ Orders for Tickets (post paid,) will meet with prompt attention.

☞Positively
On the 29th of the next month, (November,) will be drawn and completed in *one drawing*, at *Fayetteville*, the following Scheme of the

NORTH & SOUTH CAROLINA
LOTTERY,

For the benefit of the Oxford Academy in N. C., &c.

FIRST CLASS.

J. B. YATES & A. McINTYRE, *Managers.*

To be drawn the 29th November, 1826.

SCHEME.

1	prize of	$12,000	is $12,000
1	-	6,000	- 6,000
1	-	5,000	- 5,000
1	-	4,000	- 4,000
1	-	2,500	- 2,500
1	-	1,340	- 1,340
6	-	1,000	- 6,000
12	-	500	- 6,000
156	-	50	- 7,800
780	-	10	- 7,800
7,800	-	5	- 39,000
8,760 Prizes, 15,600 Blanks,		24,360 Tickets	$97,440

†‡† Tickets and shares can be had in the above scheme at the Managers' offices,

Whole Tickets,	$5 00
Halves,	2 50
Quarters,	1 25

Cash advanced for prizes on demand.

†‡† Orders, enclosing the cash or prizes as above, post paid, for Tickets or Shares, will receive prompt attention, if addressed to

YATES & M'INTYRE,
RALEIGH or FAYETTEVILLE, N. C.

†‡† Tickets, in whole or in Shares, in all the Northern Lotteries, can be had in great variety, by applying as above—personally or by letter.

A TANNER and CURRIER wanted.
H. G. NELSON.

October 4. 87tf.

For Sale,
THAT valuable TRACT of LAND, lying in the county of Sampson, on the waters of the Six Runs, and known as the Cutlar Lands. It will be sold in lots to suit purchasers, and upon very accommodating terms. If not previously disposed of, it will be offered at Public Auction, at the court house in Clinton, on the Tuesday of Sampson County Court next.

FREDERICK J. CUTLAR.

Fayetteville, October 3. 87tf.

Fayetteville Cotton Factory.
THE public are respectfully informed that the above Manufactory is now in operation, and that

COTTON YARN

Of the best quality, of all sizes or numbers, may be had as low as in any other market, by the quantity or retail, from the Manufacturer's Agent, Mr. *Hugh McLaurin*, Green Street, near the Town House—Seed and loose Cotton or Cotton in Bales, and almost every other article of Country Produce, will be taken in exchange for *Cotton Yarn*, on the most favorable terms.

HENRY A. DONALDSON.

September 25, 1826. 866t.

The Copartnership
BETWEEN the Subscribers, under the firm of *J. F. & John Lippitt*, was dissolved by mutual consent, on the 15th instant.

J. FRANCIS LIPPITT,
JOHN LIPPITT.

September 22, 1826. 86tf.

THE Subscribers will continue the GROCERY BUSINESS, under the firm of *John Lippitt & Co.*

JEREMIAH LIPPITT,
JOHN LIPPITT.

September 22, 1826. 86tf.

CHEAP GOODS.
THE Subscriber is now receiving from N. York, at his Store, Green Street, a general assortment of Staple and Fancy *GOODS*, of the latest importations, which he offers for sale at extremely reduced prices: among which are, viz.:

Cloths & Cassimeres, extra super, blue black, brown green and olive, fine and common assorted,
Double milled drab Great Coating,
Ditto do Lion Skin ditto
Satinetts, blue, mixed and drab,
Cassinetts and Denmark Satteens,
Bang-up Cord; plain, olive and tabby Velvet,
Vestings, silk, velvet, Merseilles, swansdown and fancy, some very superior,
Flannels, red, white, green and yellow,
Ladies' blue and scarlet Pelisse Cloths,
Baize, green and Bocking,
Bombazetts, plain and figured, black, brown, purple, crimson and orange colour,
Bombazines, French and English,
Ditto 5-4 French super black and drab
Circassians, Nankeens and coloured stripe Drillings,
Muslins, Mull Mull, Book and Jaconet plain & figur'd
Cambrics and Cambric Dimities,
Calicoes assorted, new patterns,
Ditto, Furniture ditto,
Fancy coloured Crape Dresses,
Shawls and fancy Handkerchiefs, assorted,
Silks, plain and figured,
Fashionable shaded, plain & figured Gros de Naples,
——— Cote-palais, plain, striped and figured,
Fancy Hdkfs and Ribbons to suit,
White, green and pink crape Lisse,
Grecian striped Ginghams,
Hoziery; silk, cotton and worsted Hose and half do.
Domestic Goods, various kinds,
Russia Ducks and Sheetings,
Blankets and Negro Cloths,
Hats, coarse and fine for men and youths,
A general assortment of Hardware, viz. Anvils, Vices, carriage and bed Wrenches, table and pocket Knives, Iron, Steel, and Nails assorted, Castings, Pots, Ovens (and odd tops to sell) Kettles, &c.

An assortment of SHOES,

Men's, Boys', Ladies', Miss's and Children's Boots and Bootees,
Miss's Leghorn Hats and youth's fancy Caps.

GROCERIES,

Teas, Sugars, old Rum, Cognac Brandy, Gin and Whiskey, Porter, Cider, Teneriffe and Madeira Wines, old Port in bottles, fresh Lemon Syrup, &c. &c.

H. CAMPBELL.

Fayetteville, N. C., Sept. 13, 1826. 84tf.

MANSION HOTEL,
FAYETTEVILLE, N. C.

THE Subscriber returns his sincere thanks to his friends and the public generally, for the liberal support he has heretofore received, and, in soliciting a continuance of those favors, assures them that every exertion will be used, and due attention bestowed, in order to the comfort and pleasure of Travellers and Boarders. His Rooms are numerous, being new, clean, and large, are well adapted for comfort and health, opening upon a garden which presents a fine prospect; superadded are the comforts of ease and retirement, which may be enjoyed in spacious Parlours by Travelling Families. This situation, being on one of the most elevated streets, is healthy; attended with the advantage and convenience arising from the important and extensive business transacted on that street, which will make it the interest of Country Merchants and Planters to call. It is constantly supplied, by means of aqueducts, with pure water, issuing from one of the best fountains in the State.

His BAR will be constantly supplied with the best and choicest of

LIQUORS.

His TABLE with the best the country and market affords; his Stables shall be attended by faithful steady, and honest Ostlers. Other advantages are attendant upon this Establishment, rarely to be excelled in any other Public House in this State.

DILLON JORDAN.

Fayetteville, Feb. 1826.—55-tf.

☞The above Hotel has been selected by the Proprietors, as a regular Stage House, for all the Stages that arrive at and depart from this place. Rooms and Refreshments, are therefore, kept always in readiness for Stage Passengers.

The Books for the Norfolk Stage line are kept at this Hotel.

DELAY NOT!
But as soon as possible, secure chances in the

Virginia State Lottery,
AT
Watcher's
LUCKY LOTTERY OFFICE;

So as to obtain some one, or more of the numerous Prizes in that *BRILLIANT SCHEME*—such as

20,000 Dollars,

$10,000, $6,000, $5,000, $4,000, 1 of $2,910; 12 of $1,000, 18 of 500,

And many hundreds of others. Price of Tickets only $5, and shares in proportion.

☞The ticket which drew the One-Fourth of the $20,000 Prize in the last class of the above Lottery, was sold by *HATCHER*, at the Norfolk Office, to a Gentleman in Portsmouth, Virginia, and the *Cash* promptly paid on presentation.

August 2.

Fayetteville Academy.
THE Examination of the Students of this Institution will take place on the 22d inst., and the exercises recommence on the 10th July.

The Committee of Superintendance have the satisfaction to state, that the prospects of this Institution are as flattering at this time as they have been at any former period. The Rev. Mr. Hollister, a gentleman who bears the highest testimonials, both of his education and experience, has been engaged as the Principal of this Academy; he will take charge of the Classical Department, as well as exercise a general controul over the institution. He will be assisted by Mr. Gay, with whose excellent qualifications the Committee have had an opportunity of becoming acquainted, together with such other Tutors in the English Department, as may be found neceseary. The Female Department will be under the direction of Mrs. Hollister, and will no doubt, be found to be one of the best Schools for young Ladies in the Southern States.

The advantage of having an Institution of this kind, where the manners are to be formed as well as the intellect improved, under the influence and example of a respectable and well regulated community, the uniform healthiness of this town, for several years past, and the peculiarly comfortable apartments, erected at considerable expense for the accommodation of the School, with the cheapness of tuition and board, altogether, warrant the Committee in recommending the Institution to the notice of the public, particularly to those of the low country. The central situation of Fayetteville, and the facilities furnished by the mails, affording opportunities of correspondence, almost every day in the year, with all parts of the country, is a consideration which will not be lightly esteemed by parents who may be under the necessity of sending their children abroad for their education. Boarding can be had in many of the respectable families in town, at a moderate price.

It may be well, likewise to state, that the conduct of youth sent to this Institution, particularly those from abroad, will be carefully observed, as well out of the School as within it, and a proper degree of attention will be paid to their habits, manners and morals, as well as their scholastic education.

JOHN MACRAE,
Secretary of the School Committee.

Fayetteville, 12th June, 1826.

Sugar, Molasses, Coffee, &c.
10 hhds. prime Sugar,
15 ditto Molasses,
20 bags prime green Coffee,
25 do. St. Domingo ditto,
80 ps cotton Bagging,
1500 bushels Liverpool Salt,
1500 ditto Alum ditto,
6 tons Iron, assorted,
Sheet and hoop do.
Castings, Steel, Nails,
Dupont's Powder, Shot and Lead,
Loaf and lump Sugar,
Gunpowder and Hyson Tea,
Pepper, Ginger and Pimento,
Spanish Indigo, Copperas and Madder,

Together with a small assortment of DRY GOODS, HARDWARE, CUTLERY, &c, now on hand and for sale by R. F. YARBROUGH & CO.

August 22. 81tf

BY AUTHORITY OF THE STATE OF
NORTH-CAROLINA.

Lottery
To encourage the publication of THE HISTORY OF NORTH-CAROLINA.

Drawing to commence on the 4th Monday of November next.

HIGHEST PRIZE
$20,000 DOLLARS.

SCHEME.

1	Prize of	20,000 Dollars;	is $20,000
1		10,000	10,000
1		5,000	5,000
1		2,000	2,000
2		1,500	3,000
8		1,000	8,000
10		500	5,000
20		200	3,600
40		100	4,000
50		50	2,500
450		20	9,000
1,050		10	10,500
7,366		5	36,830
9,000 Prizes, 14,886 Blanks,		23,886 Tickets at 5 Dollars,	is 119,430

☞*Not two Blanks to a Prize.*

500 Tickets to be drawn in a day—to be completed in 18 day's drawing. All numbers to be placed in one wheel, and the Prizes in another.

Stationary Prizes as follows:

THE LAST DRAWN TICKET ON THE

First day, will be entitled to a Prize of	$200
Second day,	500
Third day,	600
Fourth day,	500
Fifth day,	500
Sixth day,	500
Seventh day,	500
Eighth day,	500
Ninth day,	1,000
Tenth day,	1,000
Eleventh day,	1,000
Twelfth day,	1,000
Thirteenth day,	1,000
Fourteenth day,	1,000
Fifteenth day,	1,500
Sixteenth day,	5,000
Seventeenth day	10,000
Eighteenth day	20,000

The rest of the prizes floating in the wheel from the commencement, amounting to

73,730 DOLLARS.

Prizes payable at the Agency of the Bank of Cape Fear, in Hillsborough, N. C., thirty days after the completion of the drawing, subject to a discount of fifteen per cent. All prizes not demanded within twelve months from the completion of the drawing, will be considered as forfeited to the uses of the Lottery.

J. WEBB, *Commissioner.*

Hillsborough, April 1826.

The attention of the North-Carolina public is respectfully invited to the foregoing scheme. The laudable purpose contemplated will, it is hoped, secure to it the aid of those who are friendly to the interest of literature and science, and the name alone of the gentleman who has consented to act as Commissioner in the management of the Lottery, is a sufficient pledge of the fairness with which it will be conducted.

A. D. MURPHEY.

Tickets in this Lottery, are for sale at the Post-Office, Fayetteville. 69.4w.

P. J. Tillinghast,
AGENT for the TRADERS INSURANCE COMPANY, New York, offers to insure Buildings and Goods therein contained, against hazards of fire. Also, Goods conveyed through inland Navigation. Persons desirous to effect such Insurance and requiring particular information, will please make application to said Agent.

Fayetteville, April 25th, 1826.

BLANKS OF ALL KINDS,
May be procured at this Office, and at the Postoffice.

Fayetteville Academ
THE Fourth Quarter of the Fayet... my will commence on the 1st O... the direction of the Rev. Hr HOLLI... pal, assisted by Mr. GAY in the Male, ... LISTER in the Female Department.

CASH paid for *DRY* and *GREEN*... By H. G...

December 7, 1825.—44tf

Mr. H. G. Nels...
IS appointed my Attorney, (cum... with full power to receive m... charges for the same; also, transact... and on my account.

June 14. 71tf. E...

COTTON SAW G...
JUST received, a few of the Im... Steel Plate COTTON SAW G... offered for sale cheap for cash or o... at the Auction Store of

HENRY ...

Fayetteville, Sept. 4—83-tf

FOR SALE,
50 Barrels Whis...
August 30. CHAS. ...

Insurance against ...
HOWARD INSURANCE C...
OF NEW-YORK.

INSURES Houses and other buil... perty contained in them, against l... by fire; also, merchandise and oth... gainst the hazards of inland navig...

Capital 300,000 D...

Insurance made on application ...
C. T. H...
Agent of the Company.

10 Bbls. Canal Flour,
10 Bbls. Loaf Sugar,
2 Casks London Po...
8 Hhds. Brown Sugar,
For sale by J...

June 7. 70tf.

STATE OF NORTH CA...
MOORE COUNTY.

Court of Pleas and Quarter S... gust Term, 1826.

Daniel Cameron v. Jeremiah Dickson. } Original Attac... on L...

IT appearing to the Court that the... this case is not an inhabitant of... therefore *Ordered* by the Court, that... made in the Carolina Observer for... the defendant may have notice to ap... Court of Pleas and Quarter Session... said county, at the court house in F... third Monday in November next, ... to issue, or judgment final will be ... him.

CORN...

Sept. 20, A. D. 1826—87-6t—Pr...

STATE OF NORTH CA...
MOORE COUNTY.

Court of Pleas and Quarter S... gust Term, 1826.

John Brooks vs. William Harper. } Original Attach... Land...

IT appearing to the Court that the... this case is not an inhabitant of... therefore *Ordered* by the Court, that... made in the Carolina Observer for... the Defendant may have notice to ap... Court of Pleas and Quarter Session... said county, at the court house in F... third Monday in November next, ... to issue, or judgment final will be ... him.

CORN...

Sept. 20, A. D. 1826—87-6t—Pr...

STATE OF NORTH CA...
MOORE COUNTY.

Court of Pleas and Quarter S... gust Term, 1826.

Alexander Carrell vs. Benjamin Kendrick. } Original Attac... bald McKay ... nished

IT appearing to the Court that the... this case is not an inhabitant of... therefore *Ordered* by the Court, that... made in the Carolina Observer for... the defendant may have notice to ap... Court of Pleas and Quarter Session... said county, at the court house in F... third Monday in November next, ... to issue, or judgment final will be ... him.

CORN...

Sept. 20, A. D. 1826.—87-6t—Pr...

STATE OF NORTH CA...
MOORE COUNTY.

Court of Pleas and Quarter S... gust Term, 1826.

Benjamin Person vs. Benjamin Kendrick. } Original Attac... bald McKay ... nished

IT appearing to the Court that the... this case, is not an inhabitant of... therefore *Ordered* by the Court, that... made in the Carolina Observer for... the defendant may have notice to ap... Court of Pleas and Quarter Session... said county, at the court house in F... third Monday in November next, ... to issue, or judgment final will be ... him.

CORN...

Sept. 20, A. D. 1826—87-6t—Pr...

Forty Dollars Re...
RANAWAY from the Subscriber ... since, negro TOBY, *alias* JOH... twenty-seven years of age, about ... inches high, fleshy and muscular, ... much bent in at the joint. It is ... he is harboured some where betwee... the University, or perhaps has made ... etteville. The above reward will be ... ing lodged in any jail in the State, ... again, or on his delivery at my house ...

I will also pay $40 to any person ... information so that I may be enabled ... white man or woman of harbouring ...

EDWA...

Rock Rest, Chatham County, June 1, 1826.

Notice.
THE copartnership heretofore ex... John A. Cameron and James ... the firm and title of Cameron & Tow... solved, and all the effects of said ... been conveyed in trust to the subsc... poses therein expressed—

This is to give notice, to all indebted ... cern, to come forward as soon as po... their respective balances to either of ... who alone are authorised to receip... ceipts for the same.

WM. CA...
JOHN M...
Agents and Attorneys for ... Cameron.

15th March, 1825.—6-tf